

1131年(辛亥)

塞纳河畔 (巴黎)

菲利普王子（国王）

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1840 and 1841 to the MARY

To the Kings most

THE DEATH OF

is Permission humbly dedicated

Excellent Majesty

GENERAL WOLFE

By his Majesty's most dutiful Subject &c. Thomas

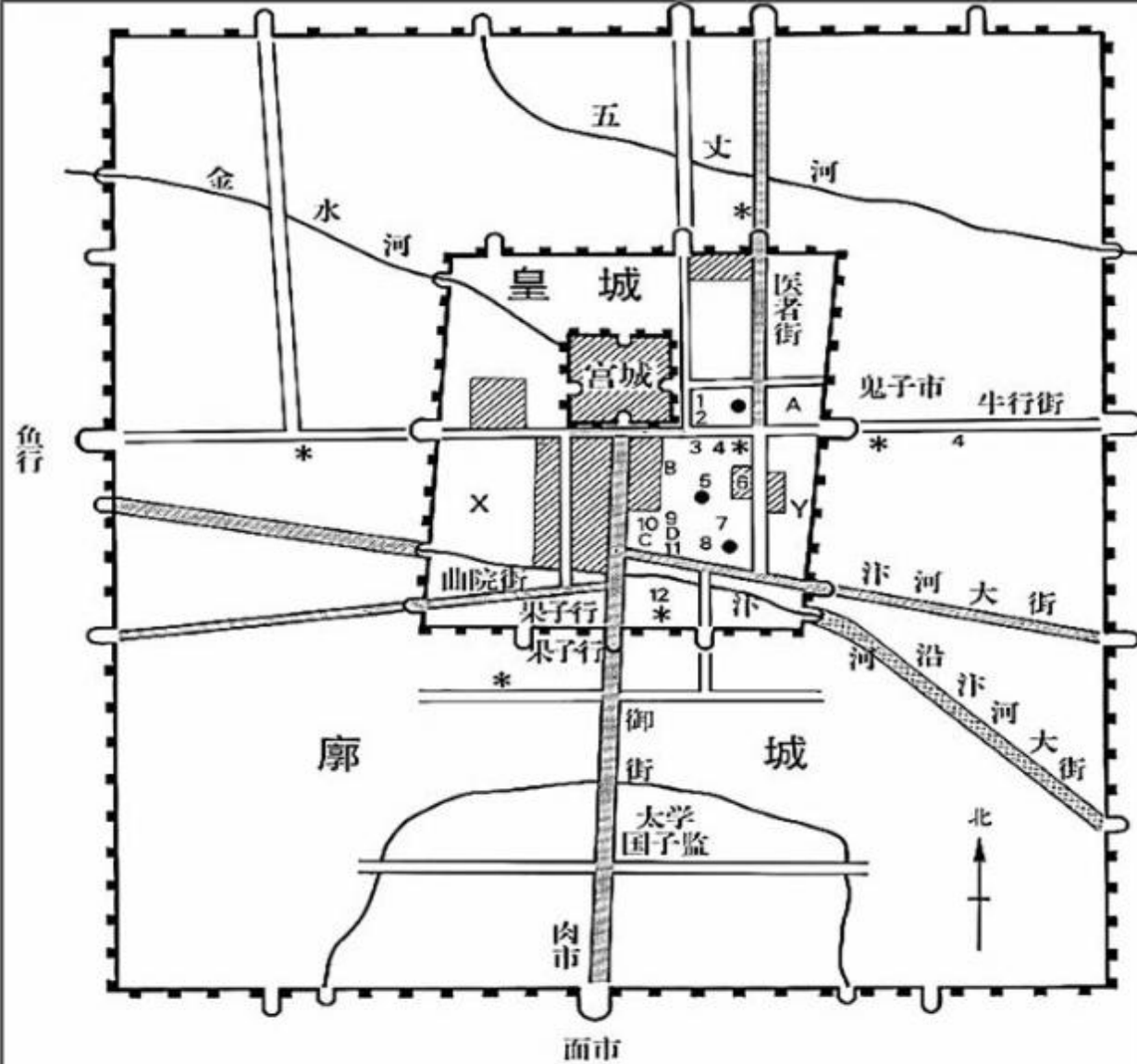
Engraved by W^m Woollet
From the original

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第9课

中世纪城市和大学的兴起





- | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|
| | 商业街 | Y | 太庙 | 1. | 衣料铺 | 7. | 织物街 |
| | 行政及军事官署 | * | 瓦子 | 2. | 真香 | 8. | 书籍铺 |
| | 城墙、城门 | ● | 妓院 | 3. | 珠铺 | 9. | 杂货铺 |
| | 主街 | A | 马市 | 4. | 药铺 | 10. | 金银铺 |
| | 河流 | B | 姜行 | 5. | 金银交易行 | 11. | 漆器铺 |
| X | 社稷坛 | C | 青鱼市 | 6. | 商税及商号管 | | |
| | | D | 肉市 | | | | |

一、自由和自治的城市

思考：当时的猪扮演了什么角色？

“10到11世纪的欧洲，随着铁犁等先进工具
的广泛使用……主要农作物的平均产量
由8世纪至9世纪的种一收二，上升为种一收
五……农产品总量显著增加，在满足农村人
口需要的同时出现了剩余。

.....

脱离农业的手工业生产已不再是为了满
足领主和生产者自身的需要，其目的在于追
求交换价值”

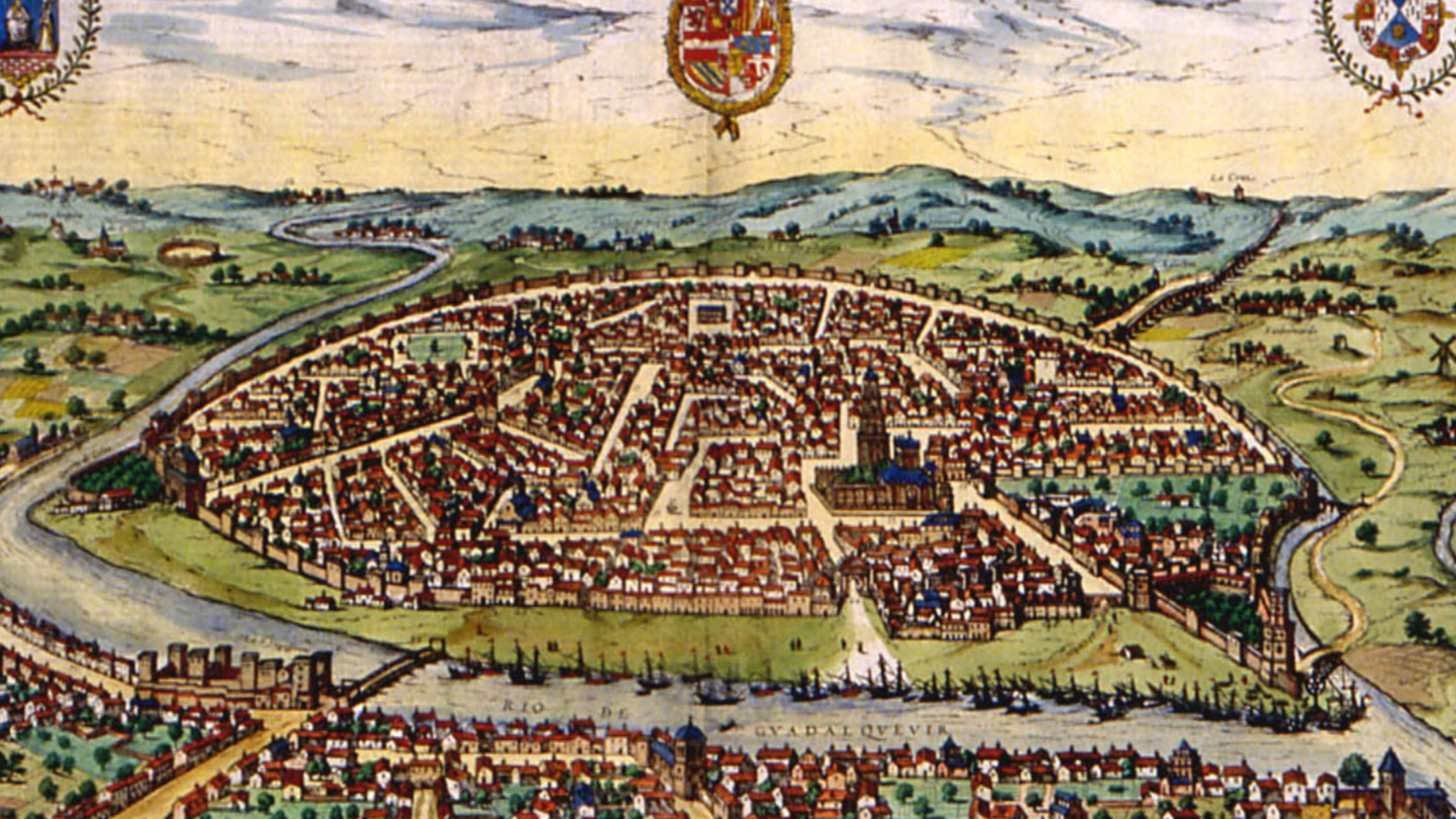
商
品

——王斯德《世界通史》P225

一、自由和自治的城市

- 中世纪城市的兴起

- 时间：10世纪
- 根本原因：生产力的发展
- 重要原因：手工业和商业的发展
- 分布国家：意大利、法兰西、英格兰、德意志等



一、自由和自治的城市

- 新兴城市地理位置特点

- 1、交通便利地区

- 2、相对安全地区

- 3、能够吸引人们聚集的地区：如道路的交汇处，港口、海湾、主教驻地等。

二、城市居民的身份



西欧城市局部图

二、城市居民的身份

阅读教材43-44页，完成示意图

